

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION



Kigali, 2015

**INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA
IKICIRO CYA MBERE CY'AMASHURI ABANZA**

Kigali, 2015

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Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi

Kwandukukura ibiri muri iyi nteganyanyigisho cyangwa kuyifotora byemewe gusa igihe hagamijwe inyungu z'uburezi.

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Mu rwego rwo gushimangira imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi bw'uwiga, Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) gishimishijwe no gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho nshya izakoresha mu gihugu hose. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi buboneye kandi bufite ireme mu byiciro by'uburezi rusange mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni uguha urubyiruko mu byiciro byose by'uburezi amahirwe yose mu byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bikwiriye birutegurira kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'umuryango ndetse no guhabwa amahirwe yo kwihangira umurimo.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'uburezi, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umunyarwanda igihugu gikeneye. Mu rwego rwo kubaka umuryango ushingiyeye ku bushobozi, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku guha abiga ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo bashobore gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazagira uruhare rugaragara mu myigire bityo bagire ubushobozi butuma bashobora guhuza ibyo bize n'ubuzima bwa buri muni. Ibi bizatuma bo ubwabo bigirira akamaro kandi banateze igihugu cyabo imbere.

Turashimira byimazeyo abafatanyabikorwa n'abaterankunga bagize uruhare mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho kuva igikorwa gitangira kugeza kirangiye. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kunozwa.

GASANA I. Janvier

Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB)

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho yashoboraga gukorwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi ndetse n'abaterankunga. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugaragarije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho ndetse n'abakozi b'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda bagize uruhare mu itegurwa n'iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Harashimirwa kandi abarimu bigisha kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke, abanza, ayisumbuye na kaminuza bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore kujya ahagaragara.

Ndashimira imiryango nterankunga mu burezi nka UNICEF, UNFPA, DFID, AFR kubera inkunga mu rwego rw'imari na tekini batanze mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ndashimira kandi uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi nk' Itorero ry'Igihugu, Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, CNLG, GMO, RBS, REMA, WDA, MINECOFIN, AEGIS Trust, Handicap International, Wellspring Foundation, Right to Play, MEDISAR, EDC/L3, EDC/Akazi Kanoze, Save the Children n'Imiryango ishingiyeye ku kwemera mu iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Byongeye kandi ndashimira impuguke mpuzamahanga ndetse n'iz'Abanyarwanda bitanze kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore gutegurwa no kwandikwa. Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umusaruro w'ubufatanye n'ubwitange bya buri wese mu bitabiriye iki gikorwa.

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1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho

Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza ryakozwe mu rwego rwo kunoza imyigishirize y'ibanze yo gusoma no kwandika. Integanyanyigisho yari isanzweho yibandaga cyane ku bumenyi kandi ntihe uruhare runini umunyeshuri mu myigire ye. Mu kuvugurura iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku ngorane zagagarajwe n'abarimu ndetse n'ubushakashatsi bwagaragaje ko hari abanyeshuri barangiza ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza batazi gusoma no kwandika. Ni yo mpamvu muri iri vugurura hitawe cyane ku gufasha umunyeshuri gutangira gusoma hakiri kare, kuko akimara kwiga inyajwi n'ingombajwi imwe, azaba ashobora gusoma agakuru gato ko ku rwego rwe no mu kubaka ubushobozi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bituma uwiga ashobora kugira icyo yigezaho kandi agashobora no kubana neza n'abandi.

1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda

1.2.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kuko rukoresha mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi n'iz'imirimo, rwumvwa kandi rukanavugwa n'Abanyarwanda hafi ya bose. Ikinyarwanda kigishwa mu mashuri nk'inyigisho kandi kigakoreshwa mu kwigisha izindi nyigisho cyane cyane mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza. Ikindi kandi Ikinyarwanda kibumbatiye umuco w'igihugu, gituma dushyikirana, tukungurana ibitekerezo, tukagezanyaho ubutumwa, tukagaragaza n'imbamutima zacu.

Nk'uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni intango ndetse n'imbarutso yo kumenya izindi ndimi. Abarimu barakangurirwa rero guha agaciro Ikinyarwanda kuko ari uguha agaciro muri rusange imyigishirize ndetse no gufasha mu kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n'umuco byacu, rukabicegeza mu rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane, maze ntitumirwe n'amahanga. Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi rwigishwamo kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke kugeza mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza. Kuva mu mwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza kugera mu kiciro rusange, Ikinyarwanda kigishwa nk'isomo mu gihe mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye kigishwa

muri amwe mu mashami y'indimi, andi mashami akaba ashobora kugihitamo. Ikinyarwanda rero ni rwo rurimi rukoreshwa mu kwigisha gusoma no kwandika by'ibanze bityo kikaba kigomba kwigwa no kwigishwa ku buryo buboneye kugira ngo byoroshye n'imyigire y'izindi ndimi.

1.2.2. Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda hazibandwa ku bushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika ndetse no ku bumenyi bw'ururimi. icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwose. Nubwo umunyeshuri wo mu kiciro cya mbere yumva kandi akavuga Ikinyarwanda, imvugo ye iba ikeneye gukosorwa buhoro buhoro ndetse no gukungahazwa kugira ngo akure arushaho kwisanzura mu rurimi rwe. icyakora gusoma no kwandika byo hari abatangira umwaka wa mbere nta cyo babiziho; bisaba guhera ku misharabiko bakazagera ku nteruro. Umwarimu yerekera abanyeshuri, akabayobora, akabatera inkunga, akabakosora kugira ngo batunganye interuro zabo, batore kwitegereza, kwigana, isuku no kunoza umukono.

Abanyeshuri cyane cyane abataragimbuka biga neza iyo bareba amashusho nyigisho. Birakwiye rero gutoranya insanganyamatsiko, amashusho, ibitabo n'izindi mfashanyigisho bihuje n'ikigero cyabo kandi bishobotse, bigashingira ku bibakikije. Ni byiza guhera ku bintu umunyeshuri asanzwe azi, ugashyira ibyo atari azi nko gufatira ku bigaragara ukagusha ku by'imboneshwabwenge bita mpisho, nko guhera ku bintu by'imbumbe, ukagusha ku ngingo cyangwa se ku bice bibigize.

1.2.3 Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'igihugu zishingiye ku byo igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

❖ **Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo**

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariwe n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

Guhanga udushya: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

Ubushakashatsi: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

❖ **Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda**

Umunyeshuri urangije ikiciro cya mbere cy’amashuri abanza azaba agaragaza ubushobozi bukurikira:

- Kumva neza ibiganiro, inkuru, ibitekerezo bitangwa mu mvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko zimenyerewe n’amakuru ajyanye n’ikigero ke, kandi agasubiza agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n’ingingo z’ingenzi zikubiyemo;
- Kuvuga yatura neza ibyo azi, abara inkuru, atondagura imivugo cyangwa asubiza ibibazo;
- Gutahura no gusoma aranguruye ibihokane, bidakunze gukoreshwa, amagambo cyangwa interuro zoroheje;
- Gusoma imyandiko migufi yoroheje ivuga ku biriho muri iki gihe, ku byahise, cyangwa ku byo yihimbiye bitabayeho;
- Gutahura no gusobanura ibiranga abavugwa mu nkuru; ibivugwa mu nkuru mu magambo make;
- Gutegura no kwandika ubutumwa bugufi mu mukono unoze yubahiriza utwatuzo dukunze gukoreshwa.

❖ **Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe**

Poritiki y’igihugu mu myigishirize y’Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya mbere cy’amashuri abanza ni ugutoza umwana w’Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma no kwandika akiri muto. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n’ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n’abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw’umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b’u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri muni kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n’igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw’umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyane cyane ni umuco n’indangagaciro nyarwanda, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw’umwana n’ubw’ikiremamuntu, gukunda igihugu, kwimakaza umuco w’amahoro ndetse no kwihesha agaciro.

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko bakitoza gusoma no kwandika, bagakora n’imyitoto inyuranye ituma bafutura imvugo yabo; bityo mu gukora isesengura ry’imyandiko bikabafasha kubaka ubushobozi bwo gushishoza. Ibiganiro mpaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye bibafasha kubaka umuco wo gukemura ibibazo, kwihanganirana ndetse no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo mu bworoherane. Batozwa kandi no gukora ubushakashatsi, bahabwa imyitoto inyuranye ituma bitabira

kuvumbura ibyo batari bazi, basoma ibitabo binyuranye, bashakisha amakuru anyuranye kugira ngo bashobore guhanga udushya. Imyandiko inyuranye ku buvanganzo nyarwanda ibafasha gucengera umuco nyarwanda, bagatozwa guhanga bafatiye ku byo abakurambere babasigiye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana no gushyikirana n'abandi.

2. IMBONEZAMASOMO

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira ibikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu akosore imivugire ye, imisomere ye ndetse n'imyandikire ye. Imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kwitoza kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye, birakwiye, guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy'umunsi.

Uburyo bw'imyigishirize bukoreshwa mu kwigisha gusoma no kwandika ni uburyo bw'imberabyombi. Ubu buryo bwo kwigishiriza buri nyuguti mu ijambo bufasha gusoma no kwandika amagambo basanzwe bakoresha, bakongeraho n'andi. Ubu buryo busaba kugwiza ingero z'amagambo yumvikanamo ijwi rishya, cyane cyane iyo ari ingombajwi cyangwa inyerera ziba zigomba kongerwaho buri nyajwi mu magambo nk'uko bigenda mu mvugo isanzwe, aho kuziterateranya no kugemura. Iyo ari inyajwi zigishwa, imbonwa n'izindi ngero zose zikaba ari amagambo atangiwe n'inyajwi runaka yigwa, cyangwa se ayihariwe na yo nk'amwe mu marangamutima.

Uretse inyajwi zonyine zandikwa ukwazo, nta yindi nyuguti n'imwe isomwa cyangwa ngo yandikwe yonyine. Ihora iteka mu ijambo ivugwamo, igasomerwa ikanandikirwamo. Imyitozo myinshi nk'iyi gusoma, iyo kwandika buri jambo uko ryakabaye nta nyuguti iribuzemo, iyo kuzuza amagambo abuzemo inyuguti imwe cyangwa nyinshi igomba kwitabwaho cyane, kuko ari yo itoza abanyeshuri gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi batagombye guterateranya inyuguti cyangwa kugemura. Ituma abanyeshuri bafata vuba inyuguti yizwe, bagatora imvugo inoza, bagasoma badategwa, bakanandika nta kosa.

2.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma atagemura, kwandika anozza umukono kandi nta kosa, kwitegereza, gutekereza, gusesengura no guhanga.

Ku buryo bw'umwihariko, iyi ntegenyanyigisho iteganya agakuru ko gusoma buri cyumweru kajyanye n'urwego umunyeshuri agezeho uko yungutse inyuguti cyangwa igihekanze. Utwo dukuru tuzajya dusomerwa mu ishuri kandi buri munyeshuri atahane umukoro wo kugasomera mu rugo asomera ababyeyi be, bityo bimutere ishema n'ishyamba ryo kunguka ibishya bindi nk'uko ababyeyi babyifuzaga n'uko abarezi babyigisha. Hari kandi inkuru umwarimu asomera abanyeshuri, izamubera imfashanyigisho kuri buri kigwa, kandi igafasha abana mu kumenya kumva ibyasomwe, kunguka amagambo mashya no kumenya indangamuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda kuko buri nkuru yubakiye kuri bene izo nsanganyamatsiko.

Iyi nkuru igomba kuba iryoheye abanyeshuri (yifitemo ubugeni), ifite abakinnyi bashimisha umwana (umukinankuru mukuru akaba ari umwana cyangwa inyamaswa bakunda mu muco w'u Rwanda). Inkuru igomba kugira intangiriro, ipfundo n'iherezo ryiza (idasozwa n'urupfu cyangwa ibindi bintu bibi), irimo amagambo mashya abana bagomba kunguka, irimo ingingo zifasha abanyeshuri kumva ishingiro ry'ibyabaye (isubiza ibibazo bitanu by'ishingiro: *habaye iki? Cyakozwe na nde? Cyabereye he? Cyabaye ryari? Ku zihe mpamvu?/ Byagenze bite?*) ndetse ikaba ifite amashusho abereye abana kandi ari ku rwego rwabo.

2.2 Uruhare rw'umwarimu

Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza. Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bese, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira.

Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitozo mpamanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bese bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo

imyanya ikomeye y'ingutu ituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'iy'induhura, itanga akanya ko guta akuka nko kuganira, gusakuza, gukina...

3. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ikigenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, ku rwego rw'ikigo n'urw'Akarere. Hari kandi isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

3.1.1. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika, (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi

umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyu umwaka urangiye. Impuzandego y'amanota y'isuzuma rikomatanya kuri buri nyigisho izongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Ni ukuvuga ko hari ijanisha ry'amanota y'isuzuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri rizongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Iri janisha rizagenda riyongerera bitewe n'uko abarimu bagenda bunguka ubunararibonye mu buryo bwo gusuzuma ku buryo nyuma y'imyaka itatu uhereye igihe iyi nteganyanyigisho itangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa ayo manota azongerwa ku bizamini bya Leta azaba ari 10% y'impuzandego y'amanota yo mu ishuri. icyakora iri janisha rizagenda riyongerera. Uturere tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo. Hazajya hakorwa ibizamini bya Leta bisoza ibyiciro bikurikira: amashuri abanza, ikiciro rusange n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye.

3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagenewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyavuyemo bugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakozwe, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitozo yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye

n'imyigire ye. Iyavuye mu isuzuma ni byo bizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa:

- Imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma;
- Umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe ku nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom);
- Amanota agenewe buri kibazo.

Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ntera zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) bigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiyeye ku ntera zo hasi zijyanye cyane cyane n'ubumenyi.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiyeye ku bushobozi hitabwa kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya;
- Kugaragaza ingingo z'ibyigwa zishingirwaho mu isuzuma;
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa;
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma;
- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijambo ku ijambo ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho bwazuzumwe.

3.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'ikinyarwanda

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura umwaniko;
- Ikibonezamvugo;
- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi;

- Ihimbamwandiko.

Mu Kinyarwanda imyinshi mu myitozo y'isuzuma igomba gufasha abanyeshuri gukoresha amagambo bungutse. Imyitozo mfuturamvugo iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyi gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko na none bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gusoma no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho(imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizami....). Nta kwibagirwa n'utwitozo tw'induhura nk'udusakuzo, udukino, utwo gufindura, utubyino, udukuru.... twajya dukurikira imyanya y'ingutu tugatuma umunyeshuri yiga yishimye.

3.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyayigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Hakenewe rero isomero kuri buri kigo mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema), imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'Ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishirizwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza ahababoneye kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

5. IMITERERE Y'UMUTWE MURI IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yigwa mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza nk'isomo. Ibyigwa mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza bikubiye mu mitwe 25. Ibyigwa mu mwaka wa mbere bikubiye mu mitwe ikenda naho mu mwaka wa kabiri n'uwa gatatu biri mu mitwe umunani muri buri mwaka. Umutwe ushingiyeye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore kwiga gusoma no kwandika inyajwi, ingombajwi ndetse n'ibihekane.

Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka ibanzirizwa n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri uwo mwaka, hagakurikiraho imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, z'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiyeye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'inyajwi, ingombajwi, ibihekane n'ingingo zikubiye mu nsanganyamatsiko iri mu mutwe. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavugaga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya, umuntu yavugaga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanze cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Mu mwaka wa mbere abanyeshuri bazigaga kwandika no gusoma inyajwi mu cyapa, ingombajwi zose z'Ikinyarwanda ndetse n'ibihekane bike bikunda gukoreshwa cyane. Mu byumweru bibiri bya mbere by'igihembwe cya mbere mu mwaka wa mbere, abanyeshuri bitoza kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo. Muri ibyo byumweru ni na bwo bitoza gufata ikaramu baca imisharabiko inyuranye.

Mu mwaka wa kabiri bazigaga ibihekane hafi ya byose hasigara bike bidakunze gukoreshwa cyane bizigwa mu gihembwe cya mbere cy'umwaka wa gatatu. Mu mwaka wa kabiri kandi ni bwo umukono uzatangira kwigishwa. Mu mwaka wa gatatu guhera mu gihembwe cya kabiri abanyeshuri bazahabwa umwanya uhagije wo gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye ndetse no kunonosora imyandikire biga utwatuzo dukunze gukoreshwa cyane. Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma rigamijwe kuzuzura ko ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bwagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye ku buryo buboneye.

5.1. Umwaka wa mbere

5.1.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa mbere

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa mbere agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kwandika mu cyapa((inyuguti nkuru n'intoya) amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda bigizwe n'inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ndetse n'ibihokane byigwa mu mwaka wa mbere;
- Gusoma mu cyapa ((inyuguti nkuru n'intoya) amagambo, interuro cyangwa utwandiko tugufi turimo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ndetse n'ibihokane byigwa mu mwaka wa mbere.

5.1.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa mbere

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INYAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 1 : Umuco n'indangagaciro		Umubare w'amasomo: 40
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika inyajwi i na u no kuzitahura mu magambo no mu nteruro ndetse no mu twandiko tuvuga ku mucu n'indangagaciro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco n'indangagaciro bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gufata mu mutwe itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; - Kurondora no gutandukanya imisharabiko; - Gutahura inyajwi i, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuririmba injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti zose z'Ikinyarwanda; - Gufata ikaramu uko bikwiye; - Guca imisharabiko; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, inyajwi i n'inyajwi u mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; - Kwandika inyajwi i n'inyajwi u mu cyapa no mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'imyandiko byanditse mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza ibikorwa by'imibanire myiza n'abandi- - Kugaragaza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; - Imisharabiko; <p>Udukuru ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Indamukanyo; - Gutizanya ibikoresho; - Ikinyabupfura; - Gutabarana; - Amagambo arimo inyajwi i n'inyajwi u zizwe. <p>Urugero: igiti, ikibiriti, ifi, igi, ukuguru, umutuku, ubururu, umuvumu, uruvu.</p> <p>Imivugo n'imikino biri</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo no kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutondagura imivugo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda; - Guca imisharabiko itandukanye; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo inyajwi i cyangwa u, agatahura inyajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero

<p>n'inyajwi u mu magambo no mu nteruro;</p>	<p>nyuguti nto n'inkuru;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abantu bavugwa mu gakuru yasomewe; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'indamukanyo, gutizanya ibikoresho, ikinyabupfura no gutabarana- - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe. 	<p>imbamutima ze.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo kuramukanya, gutizanya ibikoresho, ikinyabupfura no gutabarana- - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>ku kigero cy'abana;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inyajwi i. - Inyajwi u. 	<p>z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatahura andi magambo yiganjemo inyajwi i cyangwa u;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku dukuru yasomewe; - -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko migufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka zijyanye n'umuco n'indangagaciro; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu gakuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku nkuru yasomewe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku dukuru ku ngingo yo kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya, gusaba no gutanga imbabazi;
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma inyajwi i cyangwa u; - Gutahura imisharabiko n'inyajwi byigwa cyangwa byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro; - Kugaragaza umubare w'inyajwi i cyangwa u zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe- - Kwandika mu cyapa inyajwi i cyangwa u bayireba no kuyandika batayireba.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: kubara inyajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu dukuru. - Imbonezamubano: indamukanyo, gutizanya ibikoresho, ikinyabupfura, gutabarana. - Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya inyajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu cyapa nta kosa inyajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'inyuguti, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, metero buhine, metero bushumi n'ibindi.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INYAJWI, INGOMB AJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 2 : Isuku		Umubare w'amasomo: 56
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika inyajwi o, a, e , no gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi r, k na b no kuzitahura mu magambo no mu nteruro ndetse no mu twandiko tuvuga ku isuku.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata mu mutwe itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura ibijyanye n'isuku bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura inyajwi o, inyajwi a, inyajwi e, ingombajwi r, ingombajwi k n'ingombajwi b mu magambo amwe avuga ku isuku. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuririmba injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: inyajwi o, inyajwi a, inyajwi e, ingombajwi r, ingombajwi k n'ingombajwi b mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; - Kwandika inyajwi o, inyajwi a, inyajwi e, ingombajwi r, ingombajwi k n'ingombajwi b mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kwitabira ibikorwa by'isuku yo ku mubiri, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda. inyajwi o, inyajwi a, inyajwi e, ingombajwi r, ingombajwi k, ingombajwi b; Ingingo zerekeye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isuku yo ku mubiri, - Isuku y'amazuru, iy'amenyo - isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, - Isuku y'ibiribwa, - Isuku y'ibinyobwa - Isuku y'imyambaro; - Amagambo yiganjemo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo no kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutondagura imivugo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo inyajwi o, a cyangwa e, ingombajwi r, k cyangwa b, agatahura inyajwi cyangwa ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu

	<p>cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'isuku y'umubiri, isuku y'amazuru, isuku y'amenyo n'iy'amatwi, isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, isuku y'ibinyobwa n'isuku y'imyambaro; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi 	<p>isuku y'amazuru, isuku y'amenyo n'iy'amatwi; --</p> <p>Isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, iy'ibinyobwa n'iy'imyambaro;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>inyajwi o, inyajwi a, inyajwi e, ingombajwi r, ingombajwi k n'ingombajwi b zizwe;</p> <p>Urugero: dodo, abana, ihene, ururo, Karake, kubabara...</p> <p>Imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>	<p>dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo inyajwi o, a cyangwa e, ingombajwi r, k cyangwa b, atahura inyajwi cyangwa ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Guhera ku dukuru yasomewe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'isuku; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa
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	ku rwego rwe.			<p>atekereza ahereye ku ngingo y'isuku yo ku mubiri, isuku y'amazuru, isuku y'amenyo n'iy'amatwi; isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, isuku y'ibinyobwa n'isuku y'imyambaro;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma inyajwi o, a cyangwa e n'ingombajwi r, k cyangwa b; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi r, k cyangwa b; - Kugaragaza umubare w'inyajwi o, a cyangwa ingombajwi r, k cyangwa b zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; - Kwandika inyajwi o, inyajwi a cyangwa inyajwi e, ingombajwi r, k cyangwa b mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi r, ingombajwi k
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				n'ingombajwi b mu cyapa babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo :				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Imibare: kubara inyajwi n'ingombajwi byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'isuku.</i> - <i>Imbonezamubano: isuku y'umubiri, isuku y'amazuru, amenyo n'amatwi, isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, isuku y'ibinyobwa n'isuku y'imyambaro.</i> - <i>Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana.</i> - <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i> 				
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo inyajwi n'ingombajwi byizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo inyajwi n'ingombajwi byizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.</i> 				
Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBABWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mberew'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 3 : Umuryango		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombabwi n na m no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuryango.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata mu mutwe itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura ibijyanye n'umuryango bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ingombabwi n, ingombabwi m mu magambo amwe avuga ku masano y'ibanze, n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombabwi n, ingombabwi m mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika ingombabwi n, ingombabwi m mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara udukuru yumviye mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza ibyishimo afitiye umuryango no kuwaha agaciro; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kwitabira ibikorwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingombabwi n, - Ingombabwi m. <p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amasano y'ibanze, - Inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze; - Amagambo arimo ingombabwi n, n'ingombabwi m zizwe; <p>Urugero : ino, inoni, mama, inuma, urunana, Mukamana.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cy'abana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo no kuririmba inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo ; - Gutondagura imivugo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ingombabwi n cyangwa m, agatahura ingombabwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise ; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombabwi n cyangwa m, atahura ingombabwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise ; - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko

	<p>ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'amasano y'ibanze, n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe. 	<p>bijyanye n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 		<p>yasomewe cyangwa yasomye ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe ; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango ; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru ; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku gakuru yasomewe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku dukuru ku ngingo y'amasano y'ibanze n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze; - Gusoma ingombajwi n cyangwa m; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi n cyangwa m; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi n cyangwa m
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				<p>yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ingombajwi n, ingombajwi m mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n, ingombajwi m mu cyapa babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Imibare: kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuryango mu ngingo y'amasano y'ibanze n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze.</i> - <i>Imbonezamubano: amasano y'ibanze, inshingano z'abagize umuryango.</i> - <i>Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana.</i> - <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i> 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi byizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.</i> 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO : KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 4 : Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 40
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi g, y, t, z no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingombajwi g, ingombajwi y, ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi z mu magambo amwe avuga ku bidukikije; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi g, ingombajwi y, ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi z mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika ingombajwi g, ingombajwi y, ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi z mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga. - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza ko yishimiye kubungabunga ibidukikije; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ingombajwi g; - ingombajwi y; - ingombajwi t; - ingombajwi z; Ingingo zerekeye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibimera; - Imisozi n'ibibaya; - Amazi; - Umwuka duhumeka. Amagambo n'interuro birimo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ingombajwi g; ingombajwi y; ingombajwi t; ingombajwi z zizwe. Urugero: igi, ikigega, itutu, Murekatete, umuyaga, uruyuki, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutondagura imivugo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ingombajwi g, y, t cyangwa z, agatahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, atanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi g, y, t cyangwa z, agatahura ingomajwi yigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko

	<p>rugo mu magambo ye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ibimera, imisozi n'ibibaya, amazi n'umwuka duhumeka; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe. <p>-</p> <p>- .</p>		<p>Zakariya, izuru, izuba.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cy'abana. 	<p>yasomewe cyangwa yasomye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuja impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'ibidukikije; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku dukuru twasomwe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku dukuru ku ngingo y'ibimera, imisozi n'ibibaya, amazi n'umwuka duhumeka; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi g, y, t cyangwa z; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi g, y, t cyangwa z zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu
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				<p>magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe ;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ingombajwi g, ingombajwi y, ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi z mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba ; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi g, ingombajwi y, ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi z mu cyapa babireba no kubyandika batabireba ; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare : kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije. - Imbonezamubano : ibimera, imisozi n'ibibaya, amazi, umwuka duhumeka. - Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 5: Uburenganzira bw'umwana		Umubare w'amasomo: 32
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi h, s na v no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana; - Gutahura ingombajwi h, ingombajwi s n'ingombajwi v mu magambo amwe avuga ku burenganzira bw'umwana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ingombajwi h, ingombajwi s n'ingombajwi v mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika ingombajwi h, ingombajwi s n'ingombajwi v mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko byanditse mu cyapa; - Kwitabira kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kurenganura abandi no kwirengera; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda: - ingombajwi h; - ingombajwi s; - ingombajwi v; Ingingo zerekeye: - Uburenganzira bwo kwiga; - Uburenganzira bwo kurya no kuvuzwa; - Uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura; Amagambo n'interuro birimo: ingombajwi h, s cyangwa v. n'ingombajwi v zizwe. Urugero: igihaha, umuheha, isusa, isaso, ivu, ivata. - Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino biri ku kigero cyabo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo no kuririmba uturirimbo turimo inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ingombajwi h, s cyangwa v, agatahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi h, s cyangwa v; - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe; - Gukorera mu matsinda

	<p>yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira bwo kwiga, uburenganzira bwo kurya neza no kuvuzwa ndetse n'uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura; - Gusesengura utwandiko tugufi ku rwego rwe. 	<p>gusoma no kwandika.</p>	<p>bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku dukuru twasomwe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku dukuru ku ngingo y'uburenganzira bwo kwiga, uburenganzira bwo kurya neza no kuvuzwa ndetse n'uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura; - Gusoma ingombajwi h, s cyangwa v; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi h, s cyangwa v zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; - Kwandika ingombajwi h,
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				<p>ingombajwi s n'ingombajwi v mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi h, s cyangwa v mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Imibare:</i> kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana mu ngingo y'uburenganzira bwo kwiga, y'uburenganzira bwo kurya neza no kuvuzwa, iy'uburenzura bwo gukina no kwidagadura. - <i>Imbonezamubano:</i> uburenganzira bwo kwiga, uburenganzira bwo kurya neza no kuvuzwa, uburenzura bwo gukina no kwidagadura. - <i>Muzika:</i> injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya:</i> gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.</i> 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoreho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBajwi N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 6: Kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi w, c na d no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye yo kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingombajwi w n'ingombajwi c, d mu magambo amwe avuga ku kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi w n'ingombajwi c, d mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into. - Kwandika ingombajwi w, c n'ingombajwi d mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa. - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi mu cyapa. - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru. - Kugaragaza umuco wo kurenganura abandi no kwirengera. - Kugaragaza 	<p>Inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ingombajwi w; - ingombajwi c; - ingombajwi d; <p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ihohotera rikoresha abana imirimo irenze ubushobozi bwabo; - Ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina; <p>Amagambo n'interuro birimo: ingombajwi w, c n'ingombajwi d zizwe;</p> <p>Urugero : ikawa, Iwawa, ibicece, idodo</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi mu kigero cyabo.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zimaze kwigwa; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ingombajwi w, c cyangwa d, agatahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi w, c cyangwa v; - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu

	<p>cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira bwo kwiga, uburenganzira bwo kurya neza no kuvuzwa ndetse n'uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura; - Gusesengura utwandiko tugufi turi ku rwego rwe <p>- .</p>	<p>imbamutima ze.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 		<p>twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye no kwirinda ihohoterwa rishingiye ku ikoreshwa ry'imirimo irenze ubushobozi; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuzza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku dukuru twasomwe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku dukuru ku ngingo yo gukoreshwa imirimo irenze ubushobozi n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina; - Gusoma ingombajwi w, cyangwa ingombajwi c na d; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi w n'ingombajwi c na d zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; - Kwandika ingombajwi w,
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				<p>ingombajwi c n'ingombajwi d mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi w, ingombajwi c n'ingombajwi d mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa mu ngingo yo gukoreshwa imirimo irenze ubushobozi, n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina. - Imbonezamubano: gukoreshwa imirimo irenze ubushobozi, ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina. - Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajjinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoreho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKOREshEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBajWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 7 : Inyamaswa zo mu rugo		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi “f / j” n'ingombajwi “p / l” no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu rugo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko o ijyanye y'inyamaswa zo mu rugo bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingombajwi f, j n'ingombajwi p na l mu magambo amwe avuga ku nyamaswa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi f, j n'ingombajwi p na l mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika ingombajwi f, j n'ingombajwi p na l mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye. - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga; abavugwa mu nkuru. - Kugaragaza umuco wo kubungabunga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingombajwi f, j; - Ingombajwi p na l; <p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo; - Amazina y'urusaku rw'inyamaswa zo mu rugo; <p>Amagambo n'interuro birimo: ingombajwi f, j n'ingombajwi p na l zizwe.</p> <p>Urugero: umufa, ifu, ijigo, ijeri, ipera, ipine, Kigali, Libiya.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturirimbo, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo ingombajwi zigwa hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ingombajwi f, j, p cyangwa l, agatahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi f, j, p cyangwa l; - Gukorera mu matsinda

	<p>ibyo yize bijyanye akamaro k'inyamaswa n' amazina y'urusaku rw'inyamaswa zo mu rugo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe. ▪ - . 	<p>inyamaswa zo mu rugo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>imivugo n'udukino biri mu kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>bibukuranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujya impaka ku kamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo. - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru. - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru. - Guhera ku dukuru twasomwe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo gukoreshwa imirimo irenze ubushobozi n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina. - Gusoma ingombajwi f , j, p cyangwa l - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi f, j, p cyangwa l. - Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi f, j n'ingombajwi p na l zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu magambo, mu
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				<p>nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ingombajwi f/ j n'ingombajwi p na l mu cyapa bazireba no kuzandika batazireba. - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi f/ j n'ingombajwi p na l mu cyapa babireba no kubyandika batazireba. - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa mu ngingo y'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo, n'amazina y'urusaku rw'inyamaswa zo mu rugo. - Imbonezamubano: - akamaro k'inyamaswa, amazina y'urusaku rw'inyamaswa zo mu rugo. - Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 8 : Indyo yuzuye		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika ibihekane nd, ng, ny na sh no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeranye n'indyo yuzuye.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura igihekane nd, igihekane ng n'igihekane ny, na sh mu magambo amwe avuga ku bigize indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'indyo yuzuye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ibihekane nd na ng n'ibihekane ny na sh mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nd na ng n'ibihekane ny na sh mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa. - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi mu cyapa. - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; 	<p>Ibihekane nd na ng n'ibihekane ny na sh</p> <p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibigize indyo yuzuye; - Akamaro k'indyo yuzuye; <p>Amagambo n'interuro birimo: ibihekane nd na ng n'ibihekane ny na sh zizwe.</p> <p>Urugero : Ndandari, indobo, ingo, inyanya, ishashi, Uturirimbo, imivugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yazo; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane nd, ng, ny cyangwa sh, agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro

	<p>y'abanyarubuga;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ibigize indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo kurya indyo yuzuye; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>n'udukino biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>	<p>byiganjemo ibihokane nd, ng, ny cyangwa sh;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'akamaro k'indyo yuzuye- - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Ahereye ku dukuru twasomwe, ashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zerekeranye n'indyo yuzuye; - Gusoma ibihokane nd na ng n'ibihokane ny na sh;
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				- Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo :				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'indyo yuzuye mu ngingo y'ibigize indyo yuzuye, n'akamaro k'indyo yuzuye. - Imbonezamubano: ibigize indyo yuzuye, akamaro k'indyo yuzuye. - Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 9: Kuzigama		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane "kw, mb" no gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeranye no kuzigama.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko o ijyanye yo kuzigama; - Gutahura igihekane kw n'igihekane mb mu magambo no mu nteruro bivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kuzigama; - Gutahura ingombajwi n'ibihekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, igihekane kw n'igihekane mb mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose byizwe mu mwaka wa mbere mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kw n'igihekane mb mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi mu cyapa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kwitabira gukora ibikorwa bijyanye 	<p>Ibihekane kw na mb.</p> <p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inyungu zo kuzigama mu rugo n'akamaro ko kuzigama muri banki; - Guhunika no kudasesagura; - Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane kw na mb byizwe. Urugero: gukwakwanya, imboga. - Amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane kw cyangwa mb, agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane kw cyangwa mb; - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

<p>bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kuzigama.</p>	<p>n'ibihokane byose byizwe mu mwaka wa mbere mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye. - Kubara kamwe mu dukuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingaruka zo kuzigama mu rugo n'akamaro ko kuzigama muri banki, guhunika no kudasesagura; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe. 	<p>n'umuco wo kuzigama;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>byizwe mu mwaka wa mbere;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingero z'amagambo n'interuro ku ngombajwi n'ibihokane byizwe mu mwaka wa mbere: <p>igikoko, indege, amagi, inda, ingoma.</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuja impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye no kuzigama; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku dukuru twasomwe, agashaka kandi akavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yerekeranye no kuzigama haba mu rugo cyangwa muri banki no kudasesagura; - Gusoma ibihokane kw na mb; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane kw na mb; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihokane kw na mb byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti n'ibihokane byose byizwe mu mwaka wa mbere; - Kwandika ibihokane kw na mb mu cyapa babireba no
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				<p>kubyandika batabireba;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane kw na mb mu cyapa babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi n'ibihokane byizwe mu mwaka wose; - Gukora imyitozo inyuranye yo gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihokane byose byizwe mu mwaka wa mbere; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: kubara ibihokane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kuzigama, mu ngingo y'ingaruka zo kuzigama mu rugo n'akamaro ko kuzigama muri banki no guhunika no kudasesagura. - Imbonezamubano: ingaruka zo kuzigama mu rugo n'akamaro ko kuzigama muri banki, guhunika no kudasesagura. - Muzika: injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura inyajwi, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, inyajwi, amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

5.2. Umwaka wa kabiri

5.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa kabiri

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kabiri agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kwandika mu mukono (inyuguti nkuru n'intoya) amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda bigizwe n'inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ndetse n'ibihekane bikunze gukoreshwa cyane.
- Gusoma mu cyapa n'umukono amagambo, interuro cyangwa utwandiko tugufi turimo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ndetse n'ibihekane bikunze gukoreshwa cyane.

5.2.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa kabiri

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 1 : Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: -Gusoma no kwandika anoza umukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda. -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt, mw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamat siko y'umuco w'amahoro; - Guhuza inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'umukono wazo; - Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihokane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; - Kwandika banoza umukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi mu mukono- 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kudasagarira abandi; - Gufashanya; - Gusaba imbabazi no kuzitanga; <p>Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda mu mukono.</p> <p>Ibihokane: ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw.</p> <p>Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw zizwe.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo ibyizwe mu mwaka wa mbere hakorwa imyitoto inyuranye yo gusoma, gutahura inyuguti zizwe, kwandika mu cyapa no gusesengura utwandiko tunyuranye turi ku kigero cye; - Kwandika anoza umukono inyuguti zose z'Ikinyarwanda; - Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku twandiko yasomewe cyangwa yasomye;

<p>n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw, mu magambo amwe avuga ku mucu w'amahoro.</p>	<p>cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya no gusaba imbabazi; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane ts, nz, rw, by, nt, mw mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane ts, nz, rw, by, nt, mw mu mukono no mu nyuguti --Inkuru n'into.</p>	<p>- Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza ibikorwa by'imibanire myiza n'abandi; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.</p>	<p>Urugero : igitsi; arakora umutsima, ibitsike; inzoga, inzobe, inzu yubatse neza; urwondo, Rwanda nziza; ibyibo, umubyuko, yabyutse aboha ibyibo; intare, intama, intore zirahamiriza; umwana ahete uruhago, umwarimu, umworozi.</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino tw'abana turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>- Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kujya impaka ku ngingo ijyanye no kwimakaza imibanire myiza n'abandi; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Guhera ku dukuru twasomwe, agashaka kandi bakavuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya no gusabana imbabazi; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane ts, nz, rw, by, nt</p>
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				<p>cyangwa mw, agatahura ibihokane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt, na mw, byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; - Kwandika ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt, mw, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw mu mukono
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				babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ts, nz, rw, by, nt na mw banoza umukono.
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma : - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti n'ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gesesengura utwandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.				
Ihuriro n'andi masomo : - Imibare: Kubara ibihokane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro mu ngingo yo kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya no gusaba imbabazi. - Imbonezamubano: kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya, gusaba imbabazi.				
Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ibihokane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, iyumvabona, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, amajwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE, N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE 2 : Inshingano z'abana		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane “ tw, bw, cy, ry ” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane tw, bw, cy na ry, mu magambo amwe avuga ku nshingano z'abana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane tw, bw, cy na ry, mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no kwita ku nshingano z'abana; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko tunyuranye; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika anoza umukono; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gukunda akazi; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umukoro wo mu ishuri; - Kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba; - Ibihekane tw, bw, cy na ry; - Amagambo n'interuro birimo tw, bw, cy na ry zizwe; <p>Urugero : umutwe, umutwari, uraremereye; ubwoba, ubwato buri mu Kivu; icyuma, inuma zo mu cyaro ziba mu cyari; ibiryo, iryo cupa ryaramenetse.</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa

	<p>birimo ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry mu mukono no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into.</p>	<p>no kwandika.</p>	<p>n'udukino tw'abana turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>bw'abavugwa mu nkuru;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri, no kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihokane tw, bw, cy cyangwa ry, agatahura ibihokane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry; - Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu
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				<p>nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihokane tw, bw, cy na ry banoza umukono.
<p>Ihuri n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare : Kubara ibihokane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana, mu ngingo yo gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri n'iyi kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba. - Imbonezamubano : gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri, kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'ibihokane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, iyumvabona, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, amajwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE, N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE 3: Uburenganzira bw'umwana		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane “ my, nk, nj, mv ” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsi ko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane my, nk, nj, mv, mu magambo amwe avuga ku nshingano z'abana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye. - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira bwumwana; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane my, nk, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko tunyuranye; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika anozza umukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - -Kugaragaza 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburenganzira bwo gukina; - Uburenganzira bwo kuba mu muryango; - Ibihekane my, nk, nj, mv; - Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane my, nk, nj, mv byizwe; <p>Urugero: imyambi, ikamyo yikoreye imyumbati; inka, inkoko iratora mu nkike; uruhinja, abana bakunda injugu.</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino tw'abana turi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'uburenganzira bwo gukina; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa

	<p>nj, mv mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;</p> <p>- -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane my, nk, nj, mv mu mukono no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;</p> <p>- .</p>	<p>imytwarire yo kurenganura abandi;</p> <p>-</p> <p>- -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze;</p> <p>- -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika;</p>	<p>ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>bw'abavugwa mu nkuru;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo y'uburenganzira bwo gukina no kuba mu muryango; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane my, nk, nj cyangwa mv, agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane my, nk, nj cyangwa mv; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane my, nk, nj, mv; - Kugaragaza umubare ibihekane my, nk, nj, mv byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; - Kwandika ibihekane my, nk, nj,
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				<p>mv, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba;</p> <p>- Kwandika amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihokane my, nk, nj, mv, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba;</p> <p>- Gukora icyandikwa kirmo amagambo n’interuro byiganjemo ibihokane my, nk, nj, mv banoza umukono, mu nyuguti nto n’inkuru aho biri ngombwa.</p>
<p>Ihuriro n’andi masomo :</p> <p>- Imibare: Kubara ibihokane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y’inshingano z’abana, mu ngingo yo gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri n’iyo kwita ku bikoreho n’aho aba.</p> <p>- Imbonezamubano: - gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri. - kwita ku bikoreho n’aho aba.</p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <p>- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe.</p> <p>- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe.</p> <p>- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.</p>				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y’ibihokane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n’inkuru, ibikoreho by’iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy’abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 4 : Imiyoborere myiza		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane “ mp, jy, pf, zw, nw ” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imiyoborere myiza.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw, mu magambo amwe avuga ku miyoborere myiza; - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'imiyoborere myiza. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'amategeko ku ishuri no kuvugisha ukuri; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika anozza umukono, amagambo n'interuro ngufi; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kurwanya akarengane. - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; 	<p>Ibihekane mp, jy, pf, zw nw.</p> <p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amategeko ku ishuri; - Kuvugisha ukuri; <p>- Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mp, jy, pf, zw, nw byizwe;</p> <p>Urugero: impapuro, bakanaga impuzu mu muvumu; amajyora, amajyambere ariyongera; ipfupfu, urupfu ni rubi; umunwa, ubwanwa buba ku kananwa.</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye

	<p>rwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw mu mukono no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>n'udukino tw'abana turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>n'inshingano z'abana;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo y'amategeko ku ishuri no kuvugisha ukuri; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane mp, jy, pf, cyangwa nw, agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise. - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo iibihekane mp, jy, pf, cyangwa nw; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw; - Kugaragaza inshuro ibihekane
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				<p>mp, jy, pf, nw byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw, mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mp, jy, pf, nw banoza umukono.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imiyoborere myiza, mu ngingo y'amategeko yo ku ishuri no kuvugisha ukuri. - Imbonezamubano: amategeko ku ishuri, kuvugisha ukuri 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, iyumvabona, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE, N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 5: Isuku		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Guusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro ibihekane “ ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw ” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye isuku.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'isuku; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw mu magambo amwe avuga ku isuku. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'isuku y'aho barara n'isuku y'umubiri; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw mu cyapa, mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika anoza umukono; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza ibikorwa byo kugira isuku; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingingo zerekeye: - Isuku y'aho barara n'isuku y'umubiri; - Ibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw - Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw byizwe; <p>Urugero: urwagwa, urusamagwe ruterabwoba; insokozo, nahoze ntera insina; urushyi, ishyamba rirashya, inyombya, imbyeyi yarabyaye.</p> <p>Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino tw'abana turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuja impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana;

	<p>nyuguti nkuru n'into;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw, jw mu mukono no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yerekeye isuku y'umubiri n'aho barara; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo iibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw; - Kugaragaza umubare
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				<p>w'ibihokane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibihokane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw mu mukono bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro ngufi byiganjemo ibihokane ns, mby, shy, nsh, gw cyangwa jw banoza umukono.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo :

- Imibare: Kubara ibihokane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'isuku, mu ngingo y'isuku y'aho turara n'isuku y'umubiri.
- Imbonezamubano : isuku y'aho turara, isuku y'umubiri

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe.
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'ibihokane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, iyumvabona, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE, N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 6 : Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga		Umubare w'amasomo: 48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane “ nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw ” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsi ko y'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw mu magambo amwe avuga ku 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ibikoresho by'itumanaho; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika anozza umukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; - Gushyira no kunenga 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bimwe mu bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga n'akamaro kabyo; - Gufata neza ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga; - Gufata neza ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga. <p>Ibihekane:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - nny, nyw - njy, ngw - shw, mbw - mf, ndw <p>Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nny,</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu

<p>nshingano z'abana.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi two ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, nyy, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihokane nyy, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw mu mukono no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into. 	<p>abavugwa mu nkuru;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gusabana n'abandi (guhererekanya amakuru) n'ubuhanga bwo gukoresha ibyuma by'itumanaho; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf, ndw byizwe. Urugero: kunnya, umukinnyi yahawe igihembo; umunywi, kunywa inzoga ni bibi; injyana y'umuziki, injyo, ingwe, ingweba irakamwa, imbwija, imbwebwe ni imbwa yo mu gasozi; imfura, imfunguzo ziri mu ngufuri; indwara, umusundwe uba mu mazi.</p> <p>-Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino tw'abana turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo kuri bimwe mu ibikoreho by'itumanaho n'akamaro k'ibikoreho by'itumanaho- - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihokane nyy/nyw, njy/ngw, shw/mbw cyangwa mf/ndw agatahura ibihokane byigwa mu
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				<p>magambo n'interuro yumvise;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane nnny/nyw, njy/ngw, shw/mbw cyangwa mf/ndw; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nnny/ nyw, njy/ngw, shw/mbw, mf/ndw; - Gushaka andi magambo arimo ibihekane nnny/ nyw, njy/ngw, shw/mbw, mf/ndw; - Kwandika ibihekane nnny/ nyw, njy/ ngw, shw/ mbw, mf/ndw mu mukono bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nnny/ nyw, njy/ngw, shw/mbw, mf/ndw mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba;
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				- Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nny/ nyw, nny/ ngw, shw/mbw, mf/ ndw banoza umukono;
Ihuriro n'andi masomo :				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'ibikoresho by'itumanaho, mu ngingo zijyanye n'ibikoresho by'itumanaho n'akamaro k'ibikoresho by'itumanaho. - Imbonezamubano: ibikoresho by'itumanaho, akamaro k'ibikoresho by'itumanaho. - Muzika: indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, iyumvabona, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE, N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 7 : Iterambere		Umubare w'amasomo: 48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika banoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane “ nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty, nkwa na py ” no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi twasomwe ku nsanganyamatsiko y'iterambere.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'iterambere; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihekane nzw/ sw, hw / nsw, tsw / ntw, ty / nkwa na py mu magambo amwe avuga ku iterambere; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'amasoko n'ubucuruzi, ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, uburezi, ubukerarugendo no gutwara 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika anozza umukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gukunda umurimo; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amasoko n'ubucuruzi; - Ubuhinzi n'ubworozi - Uburezi ubukerarugendo; - Gutwara abantu n'ibintu. <p>Ibihekane:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - nzw / sw - hw / nsw - tsw / ntw - ty / nkwa / py - Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nzw / sw, hw / nsw, tsw / tw, ty / nkwa / py. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa

	<p>abantu n'ibintu;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane nzw / sw, hw / nsw, tsw / ntw, ty / nkw na py mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane nzw / sw, hw / nsw, tsw / ntw, ty / nkw na py mu mukono no mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>Urugero : ararinzwe, yaranzwe n'imico myiza; guswata, umuswa ntabaho; ihwa, ibihwagari biraryoha; inswegegeri, inswa ziraribwa; ingano zirotswa; intwererano intwari ihora yibukwa; ityazo, yatyamuye umwana; inkweto, inkware ziri mu rutoki; gupyora, yamupyipyinyuye;</p> <p>-Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino tw'abana turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>by'abavugwa mu nkuru;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'amasoko n'ubucuruzi, ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, uburezi, ubukerarugendo no gutwara abantu n'ibintu; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane nzw / sw, hw / nsw, tsw / ntw, ty / nkw na py, agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane nzw / sw, hw / nsw, tsw / ntw, ty / nkw na py; - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane nzw na sw, ibihekane hw na nsw, ibihekane tsw na ntw, ibihekane ty na nkw n'igihekane py;
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibihokane nzw na sw, ibihokane hw na nsw, ibihokane tsw na ntw, ibihokane ty na nk n'igihokane py mu mukono bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane nzw na sw, ibihokane hw na nsw, ibihokane tsw na ntw, ibihokane ty na nk n'igihokane py mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihokane nzw na sw, ibihokane hw na nsw, ibihokane tsw na ntw, ibihokane ty na nk n'igihokane py banoza umukono.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibare : Kubara ibihokane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'iterambere, mu ngingo ziyanye n'amasoko n'ubucuruzi, ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, uburezi, ubukerarugendo no gutwara abantu n'ibintu. - Imbonezamubano: - amasoko n'ubucuruzi, ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, uburezi, ubukerarugendo, gutwara abantu n'ibintu. - Muzika: indirimbo n'imikino y'abana. - Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru. 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, anoza umukono, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane byizwe. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'ibihokane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, iyumvabona, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA MU MUKONO AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 8 : Ubuzima		Umubare w'amasomo: 48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika anozza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane “ njw, dw, sy, fw, ndy, cw, nshy, nty ” no gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima; - Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; - Gutahura ibihekane “njw/dw, sy/fw/, ndy/ cw, nshy/ nty” mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tujyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byose byizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri banoza umukono, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi anozza umukono; - Gushima no kunenga 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi; - Guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge; - Imikino n'imyidagaduro; - Kwirinda indwara no kwivuza; - Ibihekane “njw na dw, ibihekane sy, fw na ndy, ibihekane cw, nshy na nty”; - Amagambo n'interuro birimo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimbura basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu

	<p>ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi, guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge, gukina no kwidagadura, gukumira indwara no kwivuza; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane "njw/dw, sy/fw/, ndy/cw, nshy/nty" mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; 	<p>abavugwa mu nkuru.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ubuzima bwiza n'imyitwarire yo kurinda ubuzima bwe; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Gukunda ururimi kavukire. 	<p>ibihekane "njw/dw, sy/fw/, ndy/cw, nshy/nty."</p> <p>Ingero: Injwiri; yahuye n'inzuki ziramudwanga; gusya, igufwa, igifwana; indyarya, indyo yuzuye; amacwa, umuriro wacwekereye; Inshyo; inshyimbo; intyoza, yantyamuye.</p> <p>Ingero z'amagambo n'interuro ku bihekane byizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri: intama, urwabya barubikamo amavuta, icyari, indwara, kunnyega.</p> <p>-Gusoma udutabo turi ku kigero cyabo.</p>	<p>mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuja impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi, guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge, gukina no kwidagadura, gukumira indwara no kwivuza; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane "njw/dw, sy/fw/,
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihekane byose byizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n’into; - Kwandika amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihekane “njw/dw, sy/fw/, ndy/ cw, nshy/ nty” banoza umukono, mu nyuguti nkuru n’into. 			<p>ndy/ cw, nshy/ nty”, agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n’interuro yumvise;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhera ku ngero z’amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z’andi magambo n’interuro byiganjemo iibihekane “njw/dw, sy/fw/, ndy/ cw, nshy/ nty”; - Gusoma amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihekane “njw na dw, ibihekane sy, fw na ndy, ibihekane cw, nshy na nty”; - Kwandika ibihekane “njw na dw, ibihekane sy, fw na ndy, ibihekane cw, nshy na nty”, banoza umukono babireba no kubyandika banoza umukono batabireba; - Kwandika amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihekane “njw na dw, ibihekane sy, fw na ndy, ibihekane cw, nshy na nty” banoza umukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba;
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n’interuro byiganjemo ibihekane “njw na dw, ibihekane sy, fw na ndy, ibihekane cw, nshy na nty” banoza umukono; - Gukora imyitozo y’isubiramo inyuranye yo gusoma, kumva umwandiko no kwandika banoza umukono mu nyuguti nto n’inkuru aho biri ngombwa.
<p>Ihuriro n’andi masomo :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y’ubuzima, mu ngingo zijyanye n’indwara ziterwa n’imirire mibi, guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge, gukina no kwidagadura, gukumira indwara no kwivuza.</i> - <i>Imbonezamubano: - Indwara ziterwa n’imirire mibi.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge.</i> - <i>Gukina no kwidagadura.</i> - <i>Gukumira indwara no kwivuza.</i> 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura inyajwi, amagambo n’interuro birimo igihekane byizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, inyajwi, amagambo n’interuro birimo igihekane byizwe.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.</i> 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y’igihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n’inkuru, ibikoresho by’iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy’abana, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi.</p>				

5.3. Umwaka wa gatatu

5.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatatu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatatu agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kwandika mu mukono (inyuguti nkuru n'intoya) amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda.
- Gusoma mu cyapa n'umukono (inyuguti nkuru n'intoya) amagambo, interuro cyangwa imyandiko iciriritse mu Kinyarwanda.

5.3.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatatu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 1: Imyuga gakondo		Umubare w'amasomo: 48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imyuga gakondo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'imyuga gakondo bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gufata mu mutwe umuvugo n'akaririmbo; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw mu magambo amwe avuga ku myuga gakondo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'imyuga gakondo. - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko tunyuranye; - Kwitabira kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza umuco wo 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imyuga gakondo itandukanye; - Ibikoresho bimwe na bimwe by'imyuga gakondo; - Akamaro k'imyuga gakondo; <p>Ibihokane:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - mpy na pw; - mpw na nsy; - mvw na byw. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amagambo arimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo ibyizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri hakorwa imyitozo inyuranye yo gusoma, gutahura ibihokane, kwandika anozu umukono no gusesengura utwandiko tunyuranye; - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragara ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko;

	<p>turi ku rwego rwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga interuro n’udukuru tugufi two ku rwego rwe; - Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y’ibihekane, ibihekane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n’into; - Kwandika anoza umukono, amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihekane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw mu nyuguti nkuru n’into. 	<p>gufata no gukoresha neza ibikoresho by’imyuga gakondo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabirana umuhati kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>byw;</p> <p>Urugero: impyisi, amapwaro, impwempwe, insyo, kumvwa, gukarabywa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturirimbo, imivugo n’udukino biri ku kigero cyabo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n’ubuzima busanzwe; - Kujya impaka ku kamaro k’imyuga gakondo; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by’abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n’inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry’inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n’imyuga gakondo; - Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino tw’abana twiganjemo ibihekane by’Ikinyarwanda; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku
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				<p>gakuru byiganjemo ibihokane “mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw”, agatahura ibihokane byigwa mu magambo n’interuro yumvise;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhera ku ngero z’amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z’andi magambo n’interuro byiganjemo ibihokane “mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw”; - Gusoma amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw; - Kwandika ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw mu mukono bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n’interuro birimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw mu mukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n’interuro
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				byiganjemo igihekane mpw, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw na byw mu mukono, harimo inyuguti nkuru n'into.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo :				
<i>Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu dukuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imyuga gakondo.</i>				
<i>Amateka: Ibikoresho gakondo byo hambere mu muryango nyarwanda.</i>				
<i>Imbonezamubano: Gukoresha neza no kubungabunga ibikoresho rusange gakondo.</i>				
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :				
- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.				
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.				
- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.				
Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'igihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 2 : Kubungabunga ubuzima		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw na mbyw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kubungabunga ubuzima.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye no kubungabunga ubuzima; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo. - Gutahura ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, na mbyw mu magambo amwe avuga ku kubungabunga ubuzima; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no kubungabunga ubuzima; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi ku rwego rwe- 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko tunyuranye; - Kwitabira wo kwandika amagambo n'interuro ngufi; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kubungabunga ubuzima; 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurara mu nzitiramibu; - Ubwisungane mu kwivuza; <p>Ibihekane:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ncy, shyw na nshw - myw, nshyw, na mbyw <p>Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, na</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye no

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, n' amakarita, ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, na mbyw mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; - Kwandika anozu umukono amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, na mbyw mu nyuguti nkuru n'into. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze ku ngingo ikubiye mu myandiko; - Kwitabira kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>mbyw Ingero:</p> <p>Reka ncyurire (igiti). Umwishywa, aranshwaratuye, Imana iramywa na bose. Inshywa ni inzoga ibiha cyane. Abacuruzi bahombywa n'ubujiji.</p>	<p>kubungabunga ubuzima;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo kurara mu nzitiramibu no kugira ubwisungane mu kwivuza; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane "ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, na mbyw", agatahura bihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo iibhekane "ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw na mbyw" - - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane "ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw na mbyw";
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw na mbyw banoza umukono bazireba no kuzandika batazireba; - Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, na mbyw banoza umukono babireba no kubyandika batazireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw na mbyw banoza umukono, harimo inyuguti nkuru n'into.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: <i>Imibare: kubara ibihekane bwizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, no mu dukuru.</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: akamaro ko kurara mu nzitiramubu.</i></p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: <i>- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.</i> <i>- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.</i> <i>- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.</i></p>				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amakarita y'igihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA AMAGAMBO N'INTERURO BIRIMO IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 3: Uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw no gusesengura utwandiko tugufi dushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana; - Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; - Gutahura igihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfy, pfw, vw, vy, na ryw mu magambo amwe ajoyanye n'uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana; - Gusesengura udukuru tugufi ku rwego rwe; - Guhanga utwandiko tugufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; - Kwitabira kwandika amagambo n'interuro banoza umukono; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwita ku nshingano ze, 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubaha no gufasha ababyeyi; - Kwirinda ibyangiza ubuzima; <p>Ibihekane:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - mfw, mvy, mvyw, na pfw - pfw, vw, vy, na ryw - Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy, na ryw <p>Urugero: imfwati ni ubwoko bw' isuka; yahomvomvye; amagambo yahomvomvye; inka</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuja impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana mu

	<p>two ku rwego rwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amashusho, n' amakarita ajyanye n' ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw mu cyapa no mu mukono, mu nyuguti nto n' inkuru; - Kwandika amagambo n' interuro birimo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw mu cyapa no mu mukono, mu nyuguti nkuru n' into. 	<p>no kurenganura bagenzi be;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>yakapfakapfye ubwatsi; ubwatsi bwakapfakapfwe; ubuki bwahovwe; inzuki zahovye; Kamana yaryarywe na Higiro.</p>	<p>rugo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by' abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n' inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry' inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n' inshingano z' abana; - Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n' interuro yumvise; - Guhera ku ngero z' amagambo yatahuwe mu dukuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n' interuro byiganjemo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw; - Gusoma amagambo n' interuro birimo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na
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	- .			<p>ryw.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw; - Kwandika ibihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw anoza umukono babireba no kubyandika batabireba; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo igihekane mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw, vy na ryw banoza umukono, harimo inyuguti nkuru n'into - Gusoma udutabo turi ku kigero cyabo no kuvuga inshamake y'ibyo basomye.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Imibare: Kubara ibihekane bwizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru.

Imbonezamubano: uburenganzira n'inshingano z'umwana.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu twandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: Amakarita y'igihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 4: Inyamaswa zo ku gasozi.		Umubare w'amasomo: 56
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: -Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ku nyamaswa zo ku gasozi. -Gusesengura no gutandukanya interuro mbonezamvugo na nyobyamvugo no gukoresha neza utwatuzo dukunze gukoresha cyane mu nteruro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye n'imvugo byakoreshejwe mu mwandiko wasomwe; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize inyamaswa zo ku gasozi bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru batandukanye bo mu nkuru cyangwa umwandiko wasomwe byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko	- Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Kwandika interuro n'inkuru yubahiriza utwatuzo tw'ibanze; - Gusesengura interuro agaragaza interuro	- Kugaragaza umuco wo gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa/ibivugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika banoza amagambo n'interuro bubahiriza utwatuzo;	Ingingo zerekeye: - Akamaro k'inyamanswa zo ku gasozi; - -Urusaku rwa zimwe mu nyamaswa zo ku gasozi, aho ziba, uko bita ibyana byazo; Utwatuzo: akabago, akitso, akabazo n'agatangaro. Interuro	- -Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu twandiko tugufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuja impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko

<p>y'inyamaswa zo ku gasozi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo mu nteruro; - Gutahura ibiranga interuro mbonezamvugo; - Gutahura interuro nyobyamvugo n'interuro mbonezamvugo. 	<p>nyobyamvugo na mbonezamvugo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga interuro mbonezamvugo; - Gukosora interuro nyobyamvugo; - Gukoresha imvugo iboneye mu bijyanye n'urusaku rwa zimwe mu nyamaswa zo ku gasozi, aho ziba, uko bita ibyana byazo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gutira mu isomero udutabo turi ku rwego rwe no kudasoma. 	<p>nyobyamvugo n'interuro mbonezamvugo.</p>	<p>ijyanye n'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo ku gasozi;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa bw'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi; - Gukosora interuro nyobyamvugo yahawe; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo utwatuzo (akabago, akitso, akabazo n'agatangaro) banoza umukono.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo

Imibare: Kuvuga no gutahura umubare w'abakinankuru bavugwa mu nkuru, umubare w'utwatuzo twakoreshejwe, umubare w'amagambo agize interuro.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo interuro n'inkuru yubahiriza utwatuzo.
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro mbonezamvugo.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu myandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
- Ubushobozi bwo kubara inkuru yasomwe mu magambo ye akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo.

Imfashanyigisho: amashusho aiyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 5: Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 40
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro no gusesengura imiterere y'inkuru.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco w'amahoro bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko; - Kurondora amagambo akunda gukoreshwa mu ibarankuru; - Gusobanura ibice bigize inkuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abakinankuru; - Kubara udukuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; - Kubara agakuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no gusaba no gutanga imbabazi, kwirinda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda gusoma imyandiko n'inkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyanyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro; - Kwitabira kwandika amagambo n'interuro banoza umukono; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusaba no gutanga imbabazi; - Kwirinda intonganya; - n'ubushyamirane - Kwimakaza imibanire myiza n'abandi; <p>Kubara inkuru:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amagambo akunda gukoreshwa mu ibarankuru; - Intangiriro; - Ipfundo; - Iherezo bigize inkuru; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo byabajijwe mu nkuru yasomwe; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ku

	<p>intonganya n'ubushyamirane no kwimakaza imibanire myiza n'abandi;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura udukuru turi ku rwego rwe; - Gukoresha neza amagambo akunze gukoreshwa mu gukurikiranya ibyabaye abara inkuru; - Guhanga agakuru kagufi akurikiranya ibitekerezo uko bikwiye. 			<p>nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo yo gusaba no gutanga imbabazi; - Gusoma udutabo turi ku rwego rwabo; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo utwatuzo twizwe banoza umukono bakanakoresha inyuguti nkuru aho ikoreshwa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo</p>				
<p><i>Imibare: Kuvuga no gutahura umubare w'abakinankuru bavugwa mu nkuru, umubare w'utwatuzo twakoreshejwe, umubare w'amagambo agize interuro.</i></p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :</p>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro mbonezamvugo. - Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu myandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. - Ubushobozi bwo kubara inkuru yasomwe mu magambo ye akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 6: Siporo n'imyidagaduro		Umubare w'amasomo: 32
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: -Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko ya siporo n'imyidagaduro no gusesengura umugani muremure, umuvugo, amagorane n'uturingushyo no gusakuza. -Gukoresha uko bikwiye utwatuzo yize mu nteruro mbonezamvugo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye na siporo n'imyidagaduro bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo mu nteruro; - Gutahura ibiranga umugani muremure, umuvugo, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye na siporo n'imyidagaduro; - Gusoma no kwandika interuro/inkuru yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo yize; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa/ibivugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gusabana no kubana neza n'abandi binyujijwe muri siporo n'imyidagaduro. - Kwishimira kumva umuvugo, guca umugani, gusakuza no kubikora we 	<p>Imyandiko Ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikino gakondo y'abana; - Imikino n'imyidagaduro mvamahanga; - Akamaro ka siporo n'imyidagaduro; <p>Utwatuzo: utwugarizo n'utwuguruzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umugani muremure. - Ibisakuzo. - Amagorane. - Uturingushyo. - Umuvugo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragara ko basomye; - Gukorera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - -Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda;

<p>amagorane, uturingushyo n'ibisakuzo;</p> <p>- Gufata mu mutwe umuvugo n'uturingushyo.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umugani muremure, umuvugo, amagorane, uturingushyo n'ibisakuzo agaragaza uturango twabyo; - Gucira abandi umugani muremure azi; - Guseruka mu ruhame avuga umuvugo, agaragaza isesekaza; - Gufinda, gufindura no gusakuza; - Gukoresha imvugo inoze, atarya amagambo kandi adategwa. 	<p>ubwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ashize amanga, adategwa mu ijwi ryumvikana neza; - Gusabana n'abandi mu mikino yo gufinda no gufindura. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuja impaka ku ngingo y'imikino gakondo y'abana, y'imikino, y'imyidagaduro mvamahanga no ku kamaro ka siporo n'imyidagaduro; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ku nsanganyamatsiko ya siporo n'imyidagaduro; - Gukosora interuro yahawe ashyiramo utwatuzo dukwiye; - Gucira bagenzi be umugani muremure azi; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru basomewe; - Guseruka mu ruhame avuga umuvugo, cyangwa asakuza na bagenzi be; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo utwatuzo twizwe banoza umukono bakanakoresha inyuguti nkuru aho ikoreshwa.
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Ihuri n'andi masomo

Imibare: Kuvuga no gutahura umubare w'abakinankuru bavugwa mu nkuru, umubare w'utwatuzo twakoreshejwe.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro mbonezamvugo.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu myandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo guseruka mu ruhamwe avuga umuvugo, uturingushyo n'amagorane yafashe mu mutwe.*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gusakuza abandi no kwica ibisakuzo.*

Imfashanyigisho: *amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.		UMUTWE WA 7: Gukunda umurimo		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: -Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda umurimo. -Gukina agakinamico no kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kurwanya ubunebwe no kubahiriza igihe bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko; - Gutahura no kurondora ibiranga ikinamico n'ibaruwa isanzwe;	- Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no kubahiriza igihe ndetse no kurwanya ubunebwe;	- Kugaragaza umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo yize; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa/ibivugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kubahiriza igihe no gukunda umurimo; - Kwishimira gukina ikinamico	- Ingingo zerekeye: - Kurwanya ubunebwe; - Kubahiriza igihe; - Ibaruwa isanzwe - Agakinamico	- Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye; - Gukorera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo yo

<p>- Gufata mu mutwe ikinamico.</p>	<p>- Gusesengura ikinamico n'ibaruwa isanzwe agaragaza uturango twabyo; - Guseruka mu ruhame akina ikinamico yigana abanyarubuga kandi agaragaza isesekaza; - Kwandika ibarwa isanzwe yubahiriza imiterere yayo.</p>	<p>yigana abanyarubuga; - Kwitabira kugeza ku bandi ubutumwa mu buryo buboneye kandi agusha ku ngingo.</p>		<p>kubahiriza igihe n'akamaro kabyo mu iterambere; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda umurimo; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru basomewe; - Guseruka mu ruhame akina ikinamico, yigana abanyarubuga kandi agaragaza isesekaza; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo utwatuzo twizwe banoza umukono bakanakoresha inyuguti nkuru aho ikoreshwa.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Imibare: Kuvuga no gutahura umubare w'abakinankuru bavugwa mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo.

- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu myandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

- Ubushobozi bwo gukina agakinamico yafashe mu mutwe atajijinganya, yigana abanyarubuga kandi yubahiriza isesekaza.

Imfashanyigisho: amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOYESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI MU MIKORESHEREZE Y'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 8: Gukunda igihugu		Umubare w'amasomo: 40
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kumva no gusesengura inkuru: indirimbo, umwirondoro w'umuntu, gutahura imvugwakimwe, imvugakimwe, n'igwizanyito; gusesengura imigani y'imigenurano, gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda igihugu no kuwuhina.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no gukunda igihugu bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko; - Gutahura no kurondora ibiranga indirimbo, umwirondoro n'imigani y'imigenurano; - Gufata mu mutwe indirimbo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no gukunda igihugu; - Gusesengura indirimbo, imigani y'imigenurano n'umwirondoro agaragaza uturango 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa/ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire irangwa n'ibikorwa byo gukunda igihugu; - Kwitabira gukoresha imvugo inoze kandi agusha ku ngingo; - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; - Gutira no gusoma 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitangira abandi; - Kuvugisha ukuri; - Kwitabira ibikorwa rusange biteza igihugu imbere; - Gukoresha neza umutungo rusange; <p>Indirimbo Imigani y'imigenurano.</p> <p>Umwirondoro (amazina y'ababyeyi, imiterere y'umuryango we, aho atuye, aho avuka, igihe yavukiye, ibyo akunda).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragara ko basomye; - Gukorera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo yo gukoresha neza umutungo rusange;

	<p>twabyo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - -Kuririmba indirimbo yafashe mu mutwe yubahiriza injyana kandi ahuza amajwi ku buryo bunyuze amatwi; - Gukoresha amagambo n'imvugo byasobanuwe byo mu nkuru; - Guca umugani w'umugenurano ujyanye n'ibiriho mu gihe cyawo; - Gusobanura ibiranga indirimbo, umwirondoro n'umugani w'umugenurano. 	<p>udutabo turi ku rwego rwe.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda igihugu; - Kuzuzwa cyangwa gusimbuza mu nteruro amagambo, imbusane, impuzanyito n'imvugwakimwe zayo; - Kuririmba indirimbo yafashe mu mutwe yubahiriza injyana yayo; - Gusomera mu isomero udukuru yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Gukora icyandikwa kirimo utwatumuzo twizwe banoza umukono bakanakoresha inyuguti nkuru aho ikoresheya; - Gukora imyitoto inyuranye yo gusoma, kwandika anaza umukono no gusesengura interuro n'imyandiko.
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Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma :

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo yubahiriza utwatumuzo.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa anaza umukono, amagambo n'interuro mbonezamvugo.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu myandiko yasomye cyangwa yasomewe no kuvuga inshamake yayo.

Imfashanyigisho: amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, ibikoresheho by'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana.

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7. IMIGEREKA

a. Ingengabihe y'amasomo mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza

Amasomo yigishwa mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza	Uburemere bw'isomo (%)	Umubare w'amasomo (Isomo rimara iminota 40)		
		P ₁	P ₂	P ₃
1. Ikinyarwanda	27	8	8	8
2. icyongereza	23	7	7	7
3. Imibare	20	6	6	6
4. Inyigisho z'Imbonezamubano n'Iyobokamana	13	4	4	4
5. Ubumenyi n'Ikoranabuhanga Riciriritse	7	2	2	2
6. Ubuhanzi, Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori	7	2	2	2
7. Siporo n'Igororangingo	3	1	1	1
Igiteranyo cy'amasomo mu cyumweru	100	30	30	30
Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu cyumweru		Amasaha 20	Amasaha 20	Amasaha 20
Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu mwaka (ibyumweru 39)		Amasaha 780 ku mwaka		

b. Imbonerahamwe y'inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda

Inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda mu cyapa		Inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda mu mukono	
Inyuguti ntoya	Inyuguti nkuru	Inyuguti nkuru	Inyuguti ntoya
a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, s, t, u, v, w, y, z	A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z		